

1 Identification

· Product identifier

· Trade name: **GOWAN MALATHION 8**

EPA Registration No.: 10163-21

· CAS Number: Active Ingredient: Malathion (79.5%), CAS:121-75-5

· Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

· Sector of Use Agriculture

· Application of the substance / the mixture Agricultural insecticide

· Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

· Manufacturer/Supplier:

Gowan Company

P.O. Box 5569

Yuma, Arizona 85366-5569

(928) 783-8844

· Information department: sds@gowanco.com

· Emergency telephone number:

Chemtrec® Emergency Telephone 24 - Hours: (Spills, leak or fire) Inside U.S. & Canada: (800) 424-9300

Outside the U.S. & Canada: +011 (703) 527-3887

For medical emergency (Prosar®): (888) 478-0798

2 Hazard(s) identification

· Classification of the substance or mixture



GHS07

Acute Tox. 4 H302 Harmful if swallowed.

· Label elements

· GHS label elements

The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

· Hazard pictograms



GHS07

· Signal word: Warning

· Hazard-determining components of labeling:

malathion (ISO)

· Hazard statements

Harmful if swallowed.

· Precautionary statements

Wash thoroughly after handling.

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

If swallowed: Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.

Rinse mouth.

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· Hazard description: Harmful if swallowed. Avoid breathing of spray mist. Avoid contact with skin.

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· **Classification system:**

· **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



HAZARD INDEX:

- 4 Severe Hazard
- 3 Serious Hazard
- 2 Moderate Hazard
- 1 Slight Hazard
- 0 Minimal Hazard

· **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



HAZARD INDEX:

- 4 Severe Hazard
- 3 Serious Hazard
- 2 Moderate Hazard
- 1 Slight Hazard
- 0 Minimal Hazard

· **Other hazards**

- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
 - **PBT:** Not applicable in US.
 - **vPvB:** Not applicable in US.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

· **Chemical characterization: Mixtures**

· **Description:** Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

· **Dangerous components:**

121-75-5	malathion (ISO)	79.5%
	⚠ Aquatic Acute 1, H400; Aquatic Chronic 1, H410; ⚠ Acute Tox. 4, H302; Skin Sens. 1, H317	

4 First-aid measures

· **Description of first aid measures**

· **General information:**

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment.

You may also contact 1-888-478-0798 for emergency medical treatment information.

· **After inhalation:**

- Move person to fresh air.
- If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth if possible.
- Call poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.

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- **After skin contact:**
 - Take off contaminated clothing.
 - Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.
 - Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
- **After eye contact:**
 - Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.
 - Remove contact lenses, if present, after first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eyes.
 - Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
- **After swallowing:**
 - Immediately call a poison control center or doctor.
 - Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor.
 - Do not give any liquid to the person.
 - Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
- **Information for doctor:**
 - **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** Unknown
 - **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
 Malathion upon use may cause cholinesterase inhibition. Atropine is antidotal. May pose an aspiration pneumonia hazard. Contains petroleum distillates.

* 5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
 - **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
 CO₂, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
 - Carbon monoxide (CO)
 - Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
 - Sulphur dioxide (SO₂)
 - Phosphorus trioxide
 - Methyl mercaptan
 - Hydrogen sulfide
 - Dimethyl sulfide
- **Advice for firefighters**
 - Containers in fire may burst or explode from excessive heat. Stay well back from fire area. Vapors may travel along floor to ignition source and flash back.
 - **Protective equipment:** Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.

* 6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
 - Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
 - **Environmental precautions:**
 - This pesticide is toxic to aquatic organisms, including fish and invertebrates. This product may contaminate water through drift of spray in wind. This product has a high potential for runoff after application. Use care when applying in or to an area which is adjacent to any body of water, and do not apply when weather conditions favor drift from target area. Poorly draining soils and soils with shallow water tables are more prone to produce runoff that contains this product.
- A level, well maintained vegetative buffer strip between areas to which this product is applied and surface water features such as ponds, streams, and springs will reduce the potential for contamination of water from rainfall-runoff. Runoff of this product will be reduced by avoiding applications when rainfall is forecasted to occur within 48 hours.

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Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwater or rinsate.

This pesticide is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment on blooming crops or weeds. Do not apply this product or allow it to drift to blooming crops or weeds while bees are actively visiting the treatment area.

· **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**

- Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
- Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.
- Ensure adequate ventilation.

· **Reference to other sections**

- See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
- See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
- See Section 13 for disposal information.

7 Handling and storage

· **Handling:**

- **Precautions for safe handling** Harmful if swallowed. Avoid breathing of spray mist. Avoid contact with skin.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:** Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.

· **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

· **Storage:**

- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:**
Should be stored in the original unopened container in a secure, dry place. Do not contaminate with other pesticides or fertilizers.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Store away from foodstuffs.
- **Further information about storage conditions:** None.
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see item 7.

· **Control parameters**

· **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials with critical values that have to be monitored at the workplace.

- **Additional information:** Harmful if swallowed. Avoid breathing of spray mist. Avoid contact with skin.

· **Exposure controls**

· **Personal protective equipment:**

· **General protective and hygienic measures:**

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

· **Breathing equipment:**

In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.

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· **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

· **Material of gloves** Chemical-resistant gloves.

· **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· **Body protection:**

Handlers must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves
- Shoes plus socks

9 Physical and chemical properties

· **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

· **General Information**

· **Appearance:**

- **Form:** Liquid
- **Color:** Light amber
- **Odor:** Mercaptan
- **Odour threshold:** Not determined.

· **pH-value:** 3.69

· **Change in condition**

- **Melting point/Melting range:** Undetermined.
- **Boiling point/Boiling range:** > 149 °C (> 300 °F)

· **Flash point:** Not applicable.

· **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Not applicable.

· **Ignition temperature:**

· **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.

· **Auto igniting:** Product is not self-igniting.

· **Danger of explosion:** Product does not present an explosion hazard.

· **Explosion limits:**

- **Lower:** Not determined.
- **Upper:** Not determined.

· **Vapor pressure:** Not determined.

· **Density at 20 °C (68 °F):** 1.16 g/cm³ (9.68 lbs/gal)

- **Relative density** Not determined.
- **Vapour density** Not determined.
- **Evaporation rate** Not determined.

· **Solubility in / Miscibility with**

· **Water:** Emulsifiable.

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· **Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):** Not determined.

· **Viscosity:**

· **Dynamic:** Not determined.

· **Kinematic:** Not determined.

· **Other information** No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

· **Reactivity**

· **Chemical stability** Stable under normal conditions

· **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**

No decomposition if used according to specifications.

Excessive heat

· **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.

· **Conditions to avoid** Excessive heat.

· **Incompatible materials:** Strong oxidizers

· **Hazardous decomposition products:**

Carbon monoxide (CO)

Carbon dioxide

Sulfur dioxide

Phosphorus trioxide

Methyl mercaptan

Hydrogen sulfide

Dimethyl sulfide

No dangerous decomposition products known.

11 Toxicological information

· **Information on toxicological effects**

· **Acute toxicity:**

· **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

Oral	LD50	5400 mg/kg (rat) Male
		5700 mg/kg (rat) Male
Dermal	LD50	>2000 mg/kg (rat)
Inhalative	LC50/4 h	>5.2 mg/l (rat)

· **Primary irritant effect:**

· **on the skin:** Slightly irritating

· **on the eye:** Slight irritation

· **Sensitization:** Sensitization possible through skin contact.

· **Additional toxicological information:**

The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:

Harmful

Irritant

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· **Carcinogenic categories**

· IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)	
121-75-5 malathion (ISO)	3
· NTP (National Toxicology Program)	
None of the ingredients are listed.	
· OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)	
None of the ingredients are listed.	

12 Ecological information

· **Toxicity**

This pesticide is toxic to aquatic organisms, including fish and invertebrates. This product may contaminate water through drift of spray in wind. This product has a high potential for runoff after application. Use care when applying in or to an area which is adjacent to any body of water, and do not apply when weather conditions favor drift from target area. Poorly draining soils and soils with shallow water tables are more prone to produce runoff that contains this product.

A level, well maintained vegetative buffer strip between areas to which this product is applied and surface water features such as ponds, streams, and springs will reduce the potential for contamination of water from rainfall-runoff. Runoff of this product will be reduced by avoiding applications when rainfall is forecasted to occur within 48 hours.

Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwater or rinsate.

This pesticide is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment on blooming crops or weeds. Do not apply this product or allow it to drift to blooming crops or weeds while bees are actively visiting the treatment area.

- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
 - **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
 - **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Ecotoxicological effects:**
 - **Remark:** Very toxic for fish
- **Additional ecological information:**
 - **General notes:**
 - Do not apply to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwater or rinsate.*
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
 - **PBT:** Not applicable.
 - **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

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13 Disposal considerations

· Waste treatment methods

· Recommendation:

To avoid wastes, use all materials in this container by application according to label directions. If wastes cannot be avoided, offer remaining product to a waste facility or pesticide disposal program (often such programs are run by state or local governments or by industry).

· Uncleaned packagings:

· Recommendation:

Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling, if available. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container 1/4 full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. After cleaning, if recycling is not available, puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill.

14 Transport information

· UN-Number

· DOT

Void

· ADR, IMDG, IATA

UN3082

· UN proper shipping name

· ADR

3082 Environmentally hazardous substances, liquid, n.o.s. (malathion (ISO))

· IMDG

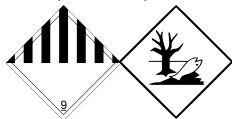
ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (malathion (ISO)), MARINE POLLUTANT

· IATA

ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (malathion (ISO))

· Transport hazard class(es)

· ADR, IMDG, IATA



· Class

9 Miscellaneous dangerous substances and articles

· Label

9

· Packing group

· ADR, IMDG, IATA

III

· Environmental hazards:

Product contains environmentally hazardous substances: malathion (ISO)

· Marine pollutant:

Yes

Symbol (fish and tree)

· Special marking (ADR):

Symbol (fish and tree)

· Special marking (IATA):

Symbol (fish and tree)

· Special precautions for user

Warning: Miscellaneous dangerous substances and articles

· Danger code (Kemler):

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· EMS Number:	F-A,S-F
· Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code	Not applicable
· Transport/Additional information:	
· Quantity limitations	On passenger aircraft/rail: No limit On cargo aircraft only: No limit
· ADR	
· Excepted quantities (EQ)	Code: E1 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 1000 ml
· IMDG	
· Limited quantities (LQ)	5L
· Excepted quantities (EQ)	Code: E1 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 1000 ml
· UN "Model Regulation":	US DOT: For packages <30 Ga.: NOT REGULATED For packages ≥ 30 Ga.: UN3082, Environmentally hazardous substances, liquid, n.o.s. (malathion (ISO)), 9, III

15 Regulatory information

· **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**

EPA /FIFRA Information:

This chemical is a pesticide product registered by the Environmental Protection Agency and is subject to certain labeling requirements under federal pesticide law. These requirements differ from the classification criteria and hazard information required for safety data sheets, and for workplace labels of non-pesticide chemicals.

· **SARA Title III**

· **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**

All ingredients are listed.

· **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **Proposition 65**

· **Chemicals known to cause cancer:**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**

None of the ingredients are listed.

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· **Carcinogenicity categories**

· **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)**

121-75-5 malathion (ISO)

A4

· **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **GHS label elements**

The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

· **Hazard pictograms**

Not applicable

· **Signal word:**

(US EPA) CAUTION

· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**

malathion (ISO)

· **Hazard statements**

Not applicable

· **Precautionary statements**

HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

CAUTION

Harmful if swallowed. Avoid breathing of spray mist. Avoid contact with skin.

· **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

* 16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

· **Department issuing SDS:** Supply Chain

· **Contact:** sds@gowanco.com

· **Date of preparation / last revision** 07/10/2015 / 7

· **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

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LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity, Hazard Category 4

Skin Sens. 1: Sensitisation - Skin, Hazard Category 1

Aquatic Acute 1: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - Acute Hazard, Category 1

Aquatic Chronic 1: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - Chronic Hazard, Category 1

. * Data compared to the previous version altered.

US